

ARSOD ENGLISH CLASSES

Q.2) a) UNSEEN PASSAGE - b) SUMMARY

1). Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities. (12)

Joycee is not only beautiful, but bold too. A bright eyed, slim and smart, she is the first woman in the city to work at the petrol pump! With a warm and welcoming smile on her pretty face, she performs her job with zeal and enthusiasm.

One after another vehicles stop in front of her “ kitna dalna hai”? She asks very confidently and then.....on goes the pump meter. Her eyes reverted on the meter, she is quick and careful enough to stop it as soon as it reaches the right figure. Simple though it may seem, the job needs both strength and courage especially for a woman; strength for it is a continuous and tiring job without any rest, except for a short lunch break and

courage because she is working in an exclusively male dominated domain!

It was her husband who encouraged her to take up the job, after reading an advertisement in a local daily for a woman petrol pump worker. Even during those days when Joycee was disappointed, he motivated her to continue. “Ignore them and continue your work”, was his gentle advice. Joycee remembers these encouraging words of her husband, to whom she owes a lot of her success.

A1. Complex Factual / Global Understanding

2

1) Choose the correct alternatives.

1. A strong passion, desire or faith in a cause. - a) Zeal b) Slim c) courage d) motivated

2. An area or place that usually belong to someone. - a) Job b) domain c) local d) work

3. Controlled or ruled by superior authority or power. -a) encouraged b) husband c) dominated d) strength.

4. A machine used for transportation. - a) Owes b) petrol pump c) pump meter d) Vehicle.

2] Arrange the following ideas in order to occurrence as given in the passage.

1. Her husband encouraged her when she would be nervous.
2. The job needs both strength and courage especially for a woman.
3. She owes a lot of her success to her husband
4. Joycee would handle the pump meter very carefully.

Ans: 1. Joycee would handle the pump meter very carefully.

2. The job needs both strength and courage especially for a woman.

3. Her husband encouraged her when she would be nervous.

4. She owes a lot of her success to her husband.

3] Complete the following sentences based on the passage.

- a) Joycee is the first woman in the city to.....
- b) When it reaches the right figure
- c) Women need courage while working as a petrol pump worker because.....
- d) She gives a lot of credit of her success her husband, because.

Ans. a) Joycee is the first woman in the city to work at the petrol pump.

b) When it reaches the right figure, she would stop the pump meter.

c) because it is a male dominated profession.

d) because he encouraged her to take up this job.

4) Write True or False

1. Joycee left her job at last. (Ans: False)

2. She would work at the petrol pump very enthusiastically. (Ans: True)

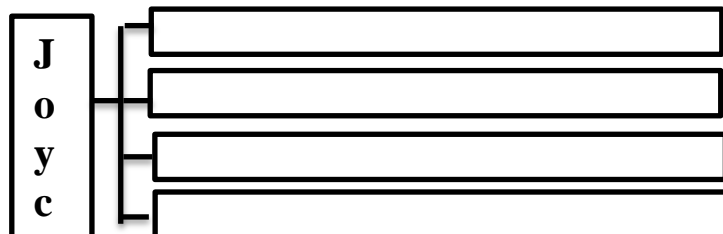
3. Joycee had both strength and courage. (Ans: True)

4. Her brother encouraged her to take up this job. (Ans: False)

A2. Inference/ interpretation.

2

1. Complete the following web-diagram to show the qualities of Joycee.



Answers

Attractive

Beautiful

Courageous

Hardworking

2. Sculpt the message conveyed through the passage.

Ans: The Extract shows that women can also work in the male dominated profession although they have to face difficulties. They need only a support of their family members. If the family members are with them they

will not be behind to men and will be ready to work shoulder to shoulder with the men. This story of Joycee proves it and inspires women to come out of their cell and accept any job.

A3. Conclusion/Guessing.

2

1. "Ignore them and continue your work."

This statement of Joycee's husband concludes (Complete it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement of Joycee's husband concludes that he was ready to support his wife to work in the male dominated profession like a job of petrol pump worker. He is open minded person who does not want to keep his wife at home to take care of his children and do household chores. He tried to inspire her that while working at any place, we should perform our job properly without any disappointment or fear.

2. " , she is quick and careful enough to stop it as soon as it reaches the right figure." This statement concludes(Complete it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement concludes that Joycee is very active while performing her job. With a full concentration she works at the petrol pump. While filling the petrol she is very careful that the customer should not get more or less petrol means she is loyal to her boss as well as she takes care of the customers.

A4. Personal Response:

2

1. Why Should women enter into a male dominated profession? Justify your answer in 50 words.

Ans: I think women are not behind the men in any aspect. They can do each and every job better than men very efficiently. I support giving an opportunity to the women under the law into a male dominated profession, If they are eligible for this particular profession. Pratibhatai Patil, Sunita William, Kalpana Chawla and Sayana Nehwal proved their eligibility, then why should other eligible women not be given such a job?

2) Suggest some ways to improve the condition of Indian women. -----

Ans: Indian culture is male dominated culture, so women are considered secondary in our society and unable to do any work, but we can definitely improve women's position in India by giving them equal rights in each and every field, involving them in our decisions related to family and society, giving them the right to speak on their problems, express their views and right to education.

A5. Contextual Grammar:

2

a) She is quick and careful enough to stop it as soon as it reaches the right figure. ("No sooner than")

Ans: **No sooner** does it reach the right figure than she is quick and careful enough to stop it

b) She performs her job with zeal and enthusiasm. (**Wh- question**)

Ans: How does she perform her job?

c) She is quick and careful enough to stop it (Remove Enough to)

Ans: She is **so** quick and careful **that she can** stop it.

d) It was her husband who encouraged her to take up the job. (Remove "it was....." and make a simple sentence)

Ans: Her husband encouraged her to take up the job.

e) What does the underlined word say and write its function.

1) Joycee remembers these encouraging words of her husband.

Ans: Encouraging is called Present Participle and its function is 'an adjective.

2) she is working in an exclusively male dominated domain!

Ans: dominated is called Past Participle and its function is 'an adjective.

3) With a warm and welcoming smile on her pretty face, she performs her job.

Ans: welcoming is called Present Participle and its function is 'an adjective.

A6. Vocabulary:

2

1. Complete the following sentence by selecting proper words from the passage.

a. Children need to be..... for doing the household jobs. (**Ans:encouraged**)

b) In the world, weak are usually by the strong.

(**Ans: dominated**)

1. Find out the words from the passage which mean.

1) Physically attractive in the face. (**Ans: pretty**)

2) Strong belief. (**Ans: confident**)

3)went back to previous stage (**Ans: Reverted**)

4) Stamina/ might (**Ans: strength**)

B. Summary:

3

Write the summary of the above passage pointing out the qualities of Joycee, her work and the difficulties involved. Suggest a suitable title.

Joycee: The first petrol pump worker woman

Joycee has both strength and courage as well as she is attractive and bold woman; working in a male dominated profession as a first petrol pump worker woman in the city who performs her job happily and interestingly. Her husband inspired her to take up this job. When Joycee was disappointed, he supported her that's why she gives a lot of her success to her

2) Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities.

A great part of Arabia is desert. Here there is nothing but sand and rock. The sand is so hot that you cannot walk over it with your bare feet in the day time. Here and there in the desert are springs of water that come from deep down under the ground so deep that the sun cannot dry them. These springs are few and far apart, but wherever there is a one, green grass very soon covers the ground all around it. Soon Fig trees and palm trees grow tall and graceful; making a cool green shady place around the spring such a place is called an oasis.

The Arabs who are not in the cities live in the desert all the year round. They live in tents that can be put up and taken down very easily and quickly. So that they can move from one Oasis to another seeking grass and water for their sheep, goats, camels and horses. These desert Arabs eat ripe sweet figs and also the dates that grow upon the palm trees, they dry them too and use them as food all the year round.

The camel is much more useful to the Arab than his beautiful horses, however, for he is much larger and stronger. One camel can carry as much as or more than two horses. The Arabs loads the camel with goods and rides him too for miles across the desert, just as if he were really the 'Ship of the Desert' which he is often called.

B) Write a summary of the above passage pointing out the main facts regarding the Arabs suggests a suitable title.

The life of Arabs

The Desert Arabs live in tents all the year that can be put up and taken down very easily and quickly from one Oasis to another in search of food and water for their animals. They eat ripe and dried sweet figs and the dates all the year round that grow upon the palm trees. The camel is one of the most useful animals for them.



3). Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities.

(12)
Mother Teresa was awarded the 1979 Nobel Peace Prize in recognition of her good work in bringing hope and help to suffering humanity. The winner, chosen from among fifty-six nominees, including US president Jimmy Carter, is a 69 years old Roman Catholic nun. She is the sixth woman in the world and first citizen of India to get this highly esteemed prize since it was instituted in 1901.

Born of Albanian parents in what is now Yugoslavia, Mother Teresa came to India fifty years ago. There she taught geography in a convent school. In 1947, she gave up her teaching career and moved into the slums of Calcutta to serve God among the poorest of the poor. Later she became an Indian citizen. In 1950, she founded a religious order, the Missionaries of Charity, and set herself to relieve the distressed. It was indeed a challenging job for her and her followers, but strong determination made for success. Today, after thirty years of sustained efforts, the order which is best known for its home for the dying destitute has grown up to be a very big organization, running schools, hospitals, youth centers and orphanages around the world.

Mother Teresa is a frail-looking but energetic woman who talks little of herself, only letting her charisma and works of charity to which she has dedicated her life do all the talking. Though virtually she is regarded as a saint by her followers, she always tells them humbly what she does is actually God's work.

A1.Complex Factual / Global Understanding 2

1) Choose the correct alternatives.

- 1. A woman who has devoted her life to her religion .** a) Mother **b) nun** c) Charisma d) Jimmy
- 2. A person who has a desire to receive an award or an honour.** a) Missionaries **b) destitute** c) Charity **d) Nominees**
- 3. Having a great respect or value.** a) Virtually b) Humbly **c) esteemed** d) regarded.
- 4. A person who support a person or belief.** a) **Follower** b) Teresa c) orphanages d) Albanian.

2) Arrange the following ideas in order to years as given in the passage.

- 1.Mother Teresa was awarded with Nobel Peace Prize.
- 2.Missionaries of Charity was founded.
- 3.The Nobel Peace Prize was instituted
- 4.Mother Teresa gave up her teaching career and moved into the slums of Calcutta.

Ans: 1. The Nobel Peace Prize was instituted..
2.Mother Teresa gave up her teaching career and moved into the slums of Calcutta.
3.Missionaries of Charity was founded.
4. Mother Teresa was awarded with Nobel Peace Prize.

3) Write True or False

1. Nobel Peace Prize was given to the US president Jimmy Carter. (Ans: False)
2. Mother Teresa was an Indian citizen.(Ans: True)
3. Mother Teresa was a teacher.(Ans: True)
4. Missionaries of Charity run schools and hospitals around the world. (Ans: True)

A2. Inference/ interpretation. 2

1.Fill in the blocks with information given in the passage.

1)Mother Teresa was related to two countries.

a)	b)
----	----

2)Mother Teresa had two contrasting qualities.

a)	b)
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Answers: 1. a) India b) Yugoslavia

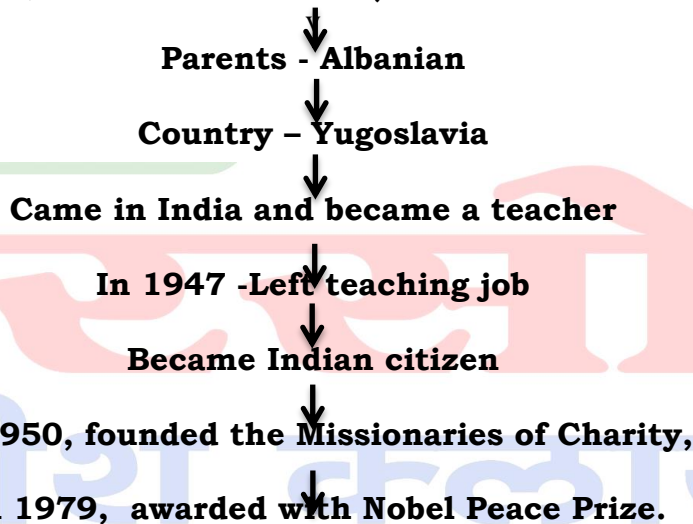
2. a) frail-looking b) energetic

2. Sculpt the message conveyed through the passage.

Ans: This passage conveys a message on Swami Vivekananda’s concept of “Daridra Narayan” espouses (इस्पौसेस/ supports) that service to the poor is service to God. Mother Teresa has contributed to this concept by dedicating her life in the service of poor & destitute. This extract also suggests that we can't do great things but we can do small things with great effort and Karma needs these great efforts to be great

3.Explain with the help of the passage in a flow chart ‘the life story of Mother Teresa’.

Ans. **Mother Teresa (Roman Catholic nun)**



A3. Conclusion/Guessing. 2

1.“Mother Teresa is a frail-looking but energetic woman.” Explain it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement concludes that in appearance Mother Teresa was tiny, slim and weak. Her face was quite wrinkled, but mentally she was not tired and weak, she was very energetic. Till her last breathe, she worked for the poorest of the poor. Her slim body was radiating an energy, activeness and intelligence. It is true, body does not matter to be a great, but your restless efforts and energy for your work is the matter.

2.“she founded a religious order, the Missionaries of Charity, and set herself to relieve the distressed..” This statement says (Complete it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement concludes that Mother Teresa gave incomparable contributions to the society, that holy soul served the poor and the ignored people of the society. She established help by setting up Missionaries of Charity, home for the dying, orphanage, hospitals for poor leprosy, HIV-AIDS & tuberculosis patients; Shishu Bhavan for abandoned infants and continued to work for the upliftment of the poor ,despite her ill health in later life

A5. Personal Response:2

1.In which way would you like to help the suffering humanity?

Ans: I think, first, I should learn to see suffering. Instead of going on global scale, we have to just look around us, not only human but also every life on this earth, if I am able to see anyone in suffering, I would help them at my level and ability. If some elderly person having problem carrying something, I would talk to him, laugh, make new friends and help to carry and reduce his sadness.

2.What similarity do you find between Mahatma Gandhi and Mother Teresa?

Ans: I think both pursued their work by pursuing the liberation of the members of society, Gandhiji served his people by political action that liberate the people of India from the distress of British Rule and Mother Teresa served the poorest of the poor by providing food, shelter, education, and medical care. However, the two had far more in common than they had differences.

A4. Contextual Grammar:2

1) In 1947, she gave up her teaching career. (Past perfect tense)

- 2) It was indeed a challenging job for her and her followers. (‘Not only..... but also’)
 3) She gave up her teaching career and moved into the slums of Calcutta. (Begin with ‘ After giving up.....’)
 4) Mother Teresa is a frail-looking but energetic woman. (“Begin with ‘though.....’”)

A4. Vocabulary: 2

1. Complete the following sentence by selecting proper words from the passage.

- a) Speaking to the TOI, a farmer said that he was extremely _____ by low prices. (Ans: distressed)
 b) It is a _____ for our army to protect our nation in snowy area. (Ans: challenging job)

2.Match the following antonyms.

A	B
1. fat	a) winner
2. loser	b) energetic
3. cancel	c) slim
4. lethargic/ inactive	d) instituted

Ans ; (1 - c) (2 - a) (3 - d) (4 - b)

B) Write a summary of the above passage pointing out the main facts regarding Mother Teresa. Suggest a suitable title.

Nobel Peace Prize winner: Indian Woman

A frail-looking, but energetic, Albanian born woman, Mother Teresa is 69 years old Roman Catholic nun who is the sixth woman in the world and first citizen of India to get highly reputed, Nobel Peace Prize in 1979 for serving the poorest of the poor. She came to India fifty years ago and became an Indian citizen. In 1950, she founded a religious order, the Missionaries of Charity. Her followers would consider her a saint.

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4). Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities. (12)

The great advantage of early rising is the good start it gives us in our day’s work. The early riser can do a large amount of work before other men get out of bed. In morning, the mind is fresh and there are hardly any distractions. As such, the work done at this time is generally well done. In many cases, the early riser finds time to take some exercise when the fresh morning breeze is blowing and this exercise supplies him with a fund of energy until the evening. By beginning early, he knows that he has plenty of time to do thoroughly all the work that he is expected to do, and is not tempted to hurry over any part of it. All his work being finished in good time, he has a long interval of rest in the evening before the timely hour comes for going to bed. He gets sleep when sleep is most refreshing, and after a sound sleep rises early next morning in good health and spirits for the labors of a new day.

A1.Complex Factual / Global Understanding 2

1) Write True or False

1. Early rising is advantageous for us. (Ans: True)
 2. The exercise done early in the morning is harmful. (Ans: False) 3. by beginning early there is no distraction in our day’s work. (Ans: True)
 4. Early riser can get refreshing sleep.(Ans: True)

A2. Inference/ interpretation.

Sculpt the message conveyed through the passage. 2

Ans: This passage conveys us various health benefits of early rising. In medical science also, it’s considered as a blessing, not only it gives us a sense of joy & happiness, it relaxes our mind, body and soul. It is the best way of getting the maximum fresh oxygen from the environment which helps us in maintaining a great health.

A3. “There are hardly any distractions..”

This statement concludes..... (Complete it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement concludes that when we get up early in the morning, we have a lot of time to do our daily work. We can do it very easily without any hurry, so there is no possibility to make any mistake or distraction. We can finish our work properly in the morning because we have a lot of time to do it.

A4. Personal Response:

How will you motivate the late riser to rise early in the morning?

Ans: I will try to motivate the late riser to rise early in the morning by telling him advantages of early rising and disadvantages of late rising

A5. Contextual Grammar:

- a) All his work being finished in good time he has a long interval of rest in the evening. (**Make it compound**)
- b) Early rising is good. (**Begin the sentence with ‘It is…….’**)
- c) He knows that he has plenty of time to do all the work and is not tempted to hurry over any part of it. (**Begin with ‘Knowing that…….’**)

Q.6 1. Find out from the passage which mean.

- a) confusion _____ b) the light wave of air _____

2. Write the nouns of the given words

- a) Advantageous _____ b) Generally _____

B. Summary: Write the summary of the above passage pointing out the main points about advantages of early rising.

3

Home work

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5). Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities. (12)

The heat and light from the sun, is harnessed using various technologies and are converted to electrical energy. This is known as solar energy. It's a renewable source of energy.

Our earth gets almost 170 petawatts of solar energy. But it's inconsistent. It's because, the availability of light varies in different places in different times. For example the region near the equator gets more sunlight rather than regions at poles.

These energy are obtained using solar cells, which are made of semi conducting materials like silicon. It's has many other benefits, comparing to other sources like nuclear or fossil fuels. The amount of solar energy reaching us in 1 year is twice as much as will be ever obtained from fossil fuels like natural gas, coal, petrol etc. It's pollution free and doesn't cause any kind of destruction to our environment.

It's estimated that by 2050, it becomes world's largest source of energy. It also offers many other benefits like more employment in this field, more available source of energy for industries and domestic purposes.

Solar power is very viable, both economically and technologically today. The costs of solar has come down a fair share and we have seen several projects where the per unit cost of power is even lower than coal and hydro based power plants. Add to this that you have your tariffs locked in for the next 25 year when you go solar, making you immune to the tariff hikes.

A1. Complex Factual / Global Understanding 2

1) Choose the correct alternatives.

1. A power measurement unit.

- a) Power plant b) petawatt c) equator d) tariff

2. An intersection of a sphere's surface .

- a) equator b) silicon c) unit d) Hydro

A2. Inference/ interpretation. 2

1. Fill in the blocks with information given in the passage.

1. Solar energy is beneficial than

a) b)

2. Solar power is very viable both.

a) b)

A3. Conclusion/Guessing. 2

1) "By 2050, it becomes world's largest source of energy."

This statement concludes..... (Complete it in a short paragraph in 50 words)

Ans: This statement concludes that Non-Renewable Energy sources are diminishing constantly. They're called Non-Renewable for a reason. They hurt the environment, which is becoming an increasingly important issue in India. Solar on the other hand is completely renewable and non- extinguishable.

A4. Vocabulary: 2

1) Find out from the passage which mean.

- a) Irregular _____ b) beneficial _____

2) Write the nouns of the given words

- a) Convert _____ b) natural _____

A5. Personal Response:

2

1. How is the future of solar energy in India?

Ans: India is a country which is located near the equator. As a tropical country, there's sun in most parts of India throughout the year so India can generate their own Solar Power. This is in stark contrast to countries like the UK and Canada where Solar Power is scarce and difficult to harness. In India, it receives approximately 3000 hours of sunshine every year which generate over 1,900 billion units of solar power annually, which equal to the entire annual power demand till 2030. So in India the future of solar energy is very bright.

A5. Contextual Grammar:

2

- 1) The region near the equator gets more sunlight rather than regions at poles. (**Positive degree**)
 - 2) Solar power is very viable, both economically and technologically today. (**'Not only..... but also'**)
 - 3) But it's inconsistent.
- (Make Negative sentence without changing meaning')

B. Summary:

3

Write the summary of the above passage pointing out the main points about solar energy.



6) Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities.[12 Marks]

A patriot is a man who loves his country, works for it and is willing to fight and die for it. Every soldier is bound to do his duty, but the best soldiers do more than this: they risk their lives because they love the country they are fighting for. They love its hill and valleys, its cities and villages, its people and their way of life, and they are willing to defend it to the last against enemies who try to conquer it and destroyed it.

Why that is some nations have disappeared altogether? It has nearly always been because, when the great test came, when everything depend upon the most active resistance to the enemy, not enough men and woman were found ready to sacrifice themselves in order that their country and their fellow countrymen might continue to live.

Why is that other nations, often small in population and power when compared with others, remain century after the century free and independent in spite of great wars that have been fought around them and even within their own borders? The answer is that nowhere in such countries have men been found willing to yield to the enemy. For a time they may have seemed to be at the mercy of a conqueror, but they have waited, refusing to give in, until at last the opportunity has come to destroy or drive out the enemy, and win back their freedom.

A1. Write True or False (2)

- 1. The best soldiers risk their lives because they get salary for that job. (Ans: False)
- 2. Some nations have disappeared altogether because they do not face the enemy.(Ans: True)
- 3. The nations, often small in population remain free and independent. (Ans: True)
- 4. The patriots love the nation's hills and valleys, cities and villages because they love property.(Ans: False)

A2. Point out the writer's view about a soldier in 50 words. (2)

Ans: A soldier is a greater machine with a will as strong as diamond. In short call him superhero. He works in deserts, mountains, and Glaciers where temperatures drop down to minus 50 C. Machines stop working but a soldier doesn't, till his last breathe only for the nation's security. So the writers may mention they a patriot.

A3.Give Reasons[Give two reasons for the situations below.]

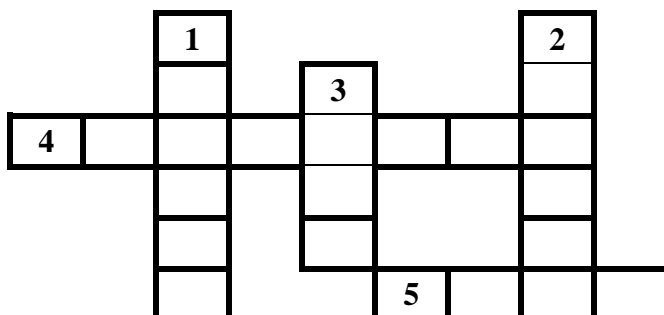
(2)

The nations, often small in population remain free and independent because

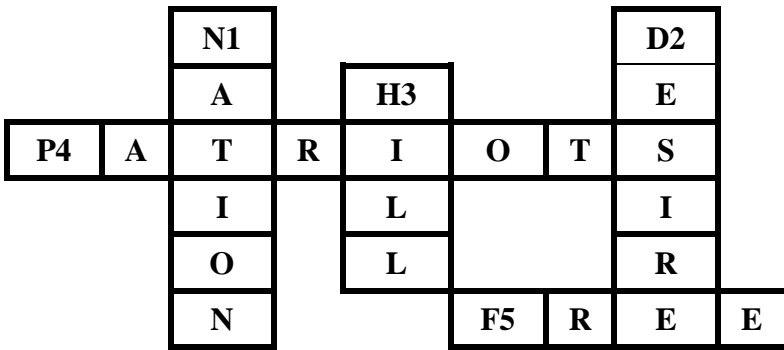
A4. Vocabulary: Complete the following crossword puzzle from the passage with synonym.

Down 1. Country 2. Will 3. Ridge

Across 4. Someone who loves their country 5. Liberate



Answer:



A4. Personal Response: What do you want to do for the well-being of your country? (2)

A6. Rewrite the following sentence in the ways instructed:

- A patriot is a man who loves his country.
(Rewrite the sentence removing 'who')
- They love its cities. They love its villages.
(Combine the sentence using 'both.....and')
- Unless they are willing to defend to the last, they will not conquer. (Use If...not)

B) Write the summary of the above extract about the qualities of patriot and suggest a suitable title. (3)

7) Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities.

[12 Marks]

Luxurious houses on the edge of a big city which one promoter sold with the tagline-“Where Nature peeps through every window.” All the advantages of a modern lifestyle but with the added bonus of fresh air. But nature isn't greenery alone it also includes wild animals.

While the view from the picture windows was easy on the eye, occasionally, made them gulp with nervousness. At dusk, wild cats leaped out of the adjoining forest on to the top of the peripheral walls and strolled nonchalantly (nanshlantly/without worry/बेफिकीर) . Sometimes, they lounged (spend time leisurely) on ledges with their long tails swinging freely, oblivious of the many worried human eyes pinned on them. Their cold yellow aggressive eyes turned black as their pupils dilated with failing light.

Some Mumbaikars paid a lot of money to see leopards on safari in Africa. But to watch them from one's own home was disconcerting. These predators were out of line, stepping off nature into the city. Why did the leopards not stay within the 100-square kilometer Sanjay Gandhi National Park? Perhaps, the leopards thought that if people could venture into nature to jog, walk and picnic, why couldn't they hang around apartment blocks? If people could enjoy nature, couldn't nature saviour humanity's offerings?

Capturing leopards is extraordinarily simple. These curious cats seem incapable of resisting a free meal, walking into baited traps without hesitation. The reason the felines are attracted to their residential community is prey: stray dogs that live on rubbish heaps. Taking care of the food source is the best course of action, the volunteers said.

A1. Rewrite the following sentences as per their occurrence in the extract. (2)

- Instead of capturing leopards we can take care of their food.
- Leopards leave their habitat and enter the human habitat.
- Modern lifestyle and nature both attract the dwellers.
- Leopards can enjoy human surrounding by leaving nature.

Ans:

- Modern lifestyle and nature both attract the dwellers.
- Leopards leave their habitat and enter the human habitat.
- Leopards can enjoy human surroundings by leaving nature.
- Instead of capturing leopard we can take care of their food.

A2. Complete the following sentences:

(2)

- Nature is a combination of and ii)
- The best of both the worlds include and
- The wild animals are out of line as
- The wild cats are attracted towards residential areas because

Ans: 1. Nature is combination of greenery and wild animals.

2. The best of both the worlds include fresh air and greenery.
3. The wild animals are out of line as the step off nature onto the city .
4. The wild cats are attracted towards residential areas because they get preys such as stray dogs. ’

A3. Find out the words used in the extract for leopards. 1).....2) 3) 4) (2)

Ans:1) wild animal 2) wild cats 3) felines 4) predators

A4. Personal Response. (2)

‘If people could venture into nature to jog, walk and picnic, why couldn’t the wild animals hang around apartment blocks?’ Express your opinion.

Ans: The wild animals don’t enter into the lives of humans without reason; humans enter into the lives of animals by building homes in their habitat so they run away anywhere fearfully to live, hunt, and forage. But like us, they don’t know the boundaries. When they enter in to the city they are killed by us. Therefore we have to keep our limit of “ Live and let live.”

A5. Grammar (2)

Rewrite the following sentences in the ways instructed:

1. Taking care of the food source is the best course of action.

(Use infinitive form of the underlined word and rewrite/ Begin with “It is...”)

Ans: It is the best course of action **to take** care of the food source

2. Nature isn't greenery alone it also includes wild animals. **(Rewrite it by using ‘not only... but also’)**

Ans: Nature **not only** is greenery **but also** includes wild animals.

Q.6 Vocabulary (2)

Find a word from the extract for the following expressions.

- i) Enjoy the taste of something
- ii) Embarrassing and confusing to watch
- iii) Not conscious or aware of something or someone
- iv) Relaxed and in unworried manner

Ans:i) savour ii) disconcerting iii) oblivious iv) nonchalantly

B. Summary [3 Marks]

Summarize the above extract with the help of the points given and suggest a suitable title. Luxurious houses in nature -fear of wild animals leopards enjoy human habitation provide food

Homework

8] Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities. (12)

“I don't believe in taking the right decisions. I take decisions, I take decisions and then make them right." One of them make them right. One of the Ratan Tata's inspiring words which made me dream beyond shadows. I feel fortunate that I discovered him in the early stage of my life and now I am using his teachings to mould my future the way I want.

Even though Ratan Tata was born in a very posh family of India, he never took money and power for granted. He graduated from Riverdale country from New York, Ratan Tata began his career in the Tata Group working on the shop floor of Tata Steel. After working for almost 10 years he was appointed as the director-in-charge of the National Radio and Electronics Company Limited (NEL.CO) in order to help its struggling finances. He worked hard building a better consumer electronics division but the economic recession and union strikes prevented him from achieving success and this success helped Tata to be appointed as the chairman of the Tata Group of companies. He started with a very basic job in his father's company and today he owns a billion dollar company.

The tag of greatness does not come without making any sacrifices and this tag on Ratan Tata suits to its best. Tata group launched its passenger car Tata Indica in the year 1998 but Tata Indica was a failure in its first year and the experiment seemed to be failing. Many people started advising Ratan Tata that he should sell the passenger car business. Ratan Tata also agreed to this, and a proposal was given to Ford, they showed interest too. The three-hour meeting at Ford headquarters in Detroit, chairman of Ford (Bill Ford) said to Ratan Tata, "Why did you enter in the passenger car business when you were not knowing of it. It will be a favour if we buy this business from you." Ratan Tata decided to move back home. While travelling he was very tense as the feeling of being insulted was on his mind. After earlier failures, Tata Motors did well with its business of passenger cars but in the same period, Ford did very bad. In 2008 when Ford was on its way of bankruptcy, Tata Group offered Ford to buy its luxury car brand, Jaguar Land Rover. Ford arrived in Mumbai for the meeting. In the meeting, Bill Ford said to Ratan Tata, you are doing a big favour for us by buying- Jaguar-Land Rover is now owned by Tata Group and is currently making profits.

(B) Summary Writing : Write a summary of the above extract with a suitable title with the help of the given points/hints.

Ratan Tata's early career - early setback in passenger car business - his meeting with Bill Ford - his success in passenger car business - purchase of Ford's Land Rover and Jaguar.

Answer:

Ratan Tata's Journey From Failure to Success.

Ratan Tata started his career as a shop floor in his father's company. Then was appointed as the director-in-charge of NELCO. achieving success there finally he became the chairman of the Tata Group of companies. Despite initial failures with the Tata Indica, Bill Ford's insulting words motivated him not to sell the car unit and finally Tata bought Jaguar Land Rover from Ford.

9] Read the first activity, read the extract and then do all the activities. (12)

The government of India is encouraging medical tourism in the country by offering tax benefits and export incentives to the participating hospitals. Medical visas are being cleared quickly without any hassles. With a view to facilitating the growth of medical tourism industry, the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare along with the Ministry of Tourism has set up a task force to evaluate the opportunities in the industry. Efforts are being made to standardise procedures and to guide foreign patients to select the hospitals most suited to their needs. Meanwhile, several private hospitals are seeking to take advantage of the booming medical tourism industry and are investing hugely in acquiring equipment and skills.

However, medical tourism carries some risks that locally provided medical care does not. Some countries like India, Malaysia and Thailand have very different infectious diseases rarely found in Europe and North America. Exposure to diseases without having built-up natural immunity can be a hazard for weak individuals specially with respect to gastrointestinal diseases like Hepatitis A, amoebic dysentery etc., which could slow down the recovery process. Also, medical tourists may be at risk from mosquito-transmitted diseases, influenza and tuberculosis. The quality of post-operative care can also vary dramatically depending on the hospital and the country. Finally, after returning home, a patient has a limited contact with their surgeon. This may make it difficult to deal with any complications that may arise later, such as a delayed infection.

The concept of medical tourism raises some important questions regarding accessibility, affordability and ethics in medical care. It is unfortunate that a large section of the Indian population has little or no access to private health care. Public health care system is inadequate and lacks proper infrastructure and facilities. One wonders if it is sensible to make provisions for medical tourism in a democratic country like India, which has failed to provide nourishment, sanitation and health care to its masses. (Read in Marathi)

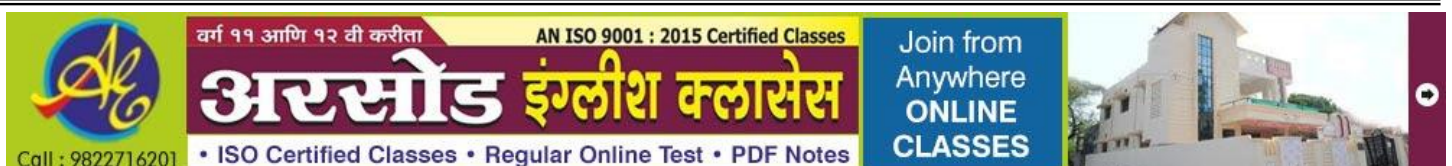
B) Write a summary of the above passage pointing out the main facts. Suggest a suitable title. with the help of the following points.

1] Government of India promoting medical tourism-----

2] Side effects of medical tourism----- Response of the Indian population----- Prospect of medical tourism in India

"Medical Tourism in India: Opportunities, Risks, and Societal Concerns"

The Indian government is actively promoting medical tourism by offering tax benefits and incentives to hospitals and simplifying visa procedures. Through the task force the efforts are taken to plan the procedures and guide foreign patients to suitable hospitals. However, medical tourism also involves risks such as infection with various diseases, post-operative care and limited contact with doctors after surgery. But India cannot provide basic healthcare, food and sanitation to its people



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